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THE muses have not spoken very loudly in this country during the past decades. Partly, no doubt, because, as the proverb has it, they fall silent where the sound of war is heard. Others claim that while the specific Jewish genius flourishes in science and mathematics, in medicine and social studies, in the arts it can interpret and criticize, but it cannot create. Jewish painters cannot match the outstanding achievements of their brothers in modern physics. Jewish violinists have been and are among the best in the world, but great Jewish composers have been few. Has the Jews been short of a folk-lore, national traditions, of peasant dances on which to build their work? Is it the habitual disregard of the orthodoxy for the sensuous or aesthetic, for mere enjoyment? Has the religious ban on the creation of a human likeness split over into the adjacent arts? There is certainly some psychological link here, and it is not easy to overcome it.

The first stage through which we passed in this country was excessive and uncritical admiration for anything produced here. Lack of talent and lack of craftsmanship alike were excused on the score of the difficulties under which the artist laboured. In music, as in cooking, he could attempt a cheap orientalism and call it "Israeli." Or he could shut the windows of the concert hall to all outside influences and play the Mozart with which he had grown up. The Philharmonic Orchestra makes a laudable attempt to play Israeli music, but it does not prove a great success. It feels under less of an obligation to play contemporary or even recent music from other parts of the world, and let it be known that there are new trends that are as difficult to assimilate as first as Beethoven is supposed to have been in his day.

We are most fortunate in the musicians who visit us and shake us out of our complacency, and are especially appreciative of those who are contributing their art to the Music Festival that opened last night in Jerusalem: if the programme of the Festival is strictly classical (partly to ensure even attendance at all concerts), the players are so distinguished that it will serve as a stimulus. But until we cease this musical snobbery, we shall remain as unoriginal and uninspired as we are today.

The Nazis invented the slogan of "decadent art" and Soviet Russia in due course picked it up. That seems no good reason why we should copy this dreary attitude and consider synecopation as essentially anti-Zionist.

The situation is a little better in painting, for there we have fewer people with ready-made attitudes and cultures introduced untouched and unchanged from some distant country of origin with a different population and background. We have produced few outstanding exponents, but these have been fortunate in finding an amalgam of sophisticated techniques and some flavour distilled from the physical appearance of this country. Up to the present there has been little enough for them to look at except the country and people themselves, for we have been sadly off for art collections of character and interest. The great centuries of religious art from Europe are slightly taboo; human figures are dubious and must stay indoors. The two great collections of sculpture originals, by Lipchitz and Epstein, will be valuable as much in breaking the ice as in themselves, despite the inevitably one-sided picture they will give.

The Government has made laudable efforts to help. It organizes music funds, sends students to send pictures to exhibitions, and assists artists' colonies and villages. Mr. A.Z. Proses, the Director of the Festival, has done pioneering work here and in the Zimriya that preceded it. The America-Israel Cultural Foundation, which has cooperated in the Music Festival with the Government Tourist Corporation, happily does the same and with more funds at its disposal. Perhaps it is time that the schools, the public and even the youth organizations turned their heads eastwardly from politics and turned their attention to the unique artistic heritage that we shall one day leave to the later generations of Israelis?



THE JERUSALEM POST

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SIX PAGES

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Tension in Brazil As Quadros Resigns

RIO DE JANEIRO. — Brazil's military forces yesterday kept a close watch to prevent any untoward activity as a tense nation awaited the return of Vice-President Joao Goulart from the Far East to assume the presidency vacated by Mr. Joao Quadros.

Quadros left Cumbica military airport at São Paulo yesterday afternoon by automobile and was reported going to Beritoga, a resort near Santos. Presumably he will stay at the home of a friend in Beritoga where he has often visited.

Mr. Quadros suddenly gave up the presidency in Brasília Friday and flew off to São Paulo, leaving the country shaken and fearful of a violent crisis. He said he was "beaten by reaction."

Earlier it was reported that it could not be determined whether Mr. Quadros was at Cumbica military airport voluntarily or because of his wife. A general strike was called yesterday in one of Brazil's key states in the wake of the announced resignation. The strike was set to begin tomorrow in Guanabara State. Trade union leaders said the action is "to prevent the country from entering into illegality."

POST Political Correspondent TEEL AVIV. — Dr. Nahum Goldmann has advised the Liberal Party to join a broad coalition, and not a narrow one, which he believes would have a majority. This was confirmed to The Jerusalem Post by Liberal Party circles last night.

Dr. Goldmann is in constant contact with Liberal Party leaders such as Mr. Moshe Kof. In his most recent letter he is understood to have expressed his unwillingness to serve as a minister in any Cabinet headed by Mr. Ben-Gurion.

The Liberal Party Knesset faction and Political Committee are scheduled to convene jointly to discuss the Herut bid for the formation of a united parliamentary bloc and to determine the party's stand on joining a new government. A large number of members is likely to urge a coalition formed along the same lines as the previous ones.

Mapai leaders have begun informal talks with Poalei Agudat Israel with a view to seeking their support in the Knesset. It is planned last night. The addition of F.A.Y.M.K.'s would make Mapai's position easier in coalition negotiations for it would then control the Knesset with 60 votes.

On resigning, Mr. Quadros said that Mr. Ramon Mazzili, Speaker of the Chamber of Deputies, would take over as Acting President.

Brazilian service ministers, however, have pledged their loyalty to Vice-President Joao Goulart, who was flying home to São Paulo last night. Mr. Goulart, 43, is the constitutional successor to Mr. Quadros.

Many military and political leaders who oppose Mr. Goulart and his left-leaning policies now are more concerned with keeping faith with the constitution, according to political circles here.

Labour and student leaders are threatening a general nation-wide strike, but by mid-morning yesterday nothing had developed.

(In Moscow, Tass said Mr. Quadros had "tried to pursue a policy independent from Washington and incurred the hostility of American financial and political circles.")

(The Havana-based Cuban Workers' Confederation yesterday ordered a 15-minute work stoppage throughout Cuba in support of Mr. Quadros, declaring that his resignation was due to "Yankee reactionary imperialism.")

(In Washington, the State Department, in a formal statement, termed the Moscovite's accusations "irresponsible" and said they were "senseless and the work of international mischief-makers." It noted friendly U.S. relations with the Quadros Government.)

(AP, Reuters)

76,000 Reservists Called Up in U.S.

WASHINGTON (AP). — The U.S. Defence Department on Friday ordered 76,000 Army, Navy and Air Force reservists to active duty, most of them on October 1.

The call-up was announced by Defence Secretary Robert S. McNamara at a special news conference.

It applies to 46,500 Army, 25,000 Air Force personnel.

Asked whether and when further call-ups might come, Mr. McNamara replied that "we believe the action today meets the programme" set up by the President and Congress.

Of the 22 nations represented, Cyprus and Ceylon are participating for the first time. The Soviet Union is the only big power represented.

The funeral of the late

Nathan Katzenellenbogen

of Johannesburg, will take place at Kiryat Shaul

tomorrow, August 28. The cortège will leave Ichilov

Hospital, Tel Aviv, at 12 noon.

THE FAMILY

UN 'Ultimatum' Orders Tshombe To Leopoldville

ELISABETVILLE (Reuter). — The Katanga Government said here yesterday the U.N. had delivered a virtual ultimatum, calling on Leader, Mr. Moise Tshombe, to go to Leopoldville immediately, otherwise the situation in the country would worsen.

The Katanga communiqué said the Cabinet had rejected the ultimatum.

Local U.N. military officials said here Friday the U.N. had begun operations aimed at disarming Katanga's 13,000 soldiers and police.

The official said a battalion of elite Indian troops equipped with armoured cars had begun arriving at the front line of the action, and the entire battalion would arrive by last night from Pakistan and Iran.

It was learned from sources in New York headquarters in New York that Mr. Cyril Adoula, Congolese Prime Minister, had asked the U.N. to take a conclusive action against some 500 foreigners still serving the Katanga armed forces.

Threat at Troops

The Katanga Government communiqué said Mr. G. O'Brien, head of the U.N. in Katanga, saw Mr. Tshombe yesterday morning and told him if he did not go to Leopoldville for talks with Mr. Adoula, the Central Congolese Government would call on U.N. troops to liquidate the Katanga province.

Mr. O'Brien said he would put his forces in Katanga entirely at the disposition of the Adoula Government, the communiqué said.

Mr. Tshombe told a press conference yesterday he would rather die than negotiate under threat of force. He said he was ready to find a peaceful solution to the Congo crisis, "but if I must seek a solution while threatened by soldiers, I am ready to do it."

Mr. Tshombe, looking tired and ill, said he had told Mr. O'Brien he would not accept a F.A.Y.M.K.'s would make

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THE FAMILY

The First Israel Music Festival opened at the Binyanei Ha'uma in Jerusalem last night in the presence of President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi, Cabinet Ministers and members of the Israeli Government Commissioned for the festival, and works by the Israeli Composer, Paul Ben-Haim, Henk Vivaldi, Bach and Haydn.

Performances were given by Canadian contralto Maureen Forrester; the Israeli Rabin Choir conducted by Gary Bertini and the Chamber Orchestra, consisting of members of the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra, under the baton of Alexander Schneider.

Mr. Aaron Proses, Director of the Festival, read a message contained in the roll of honour signed by Prime Minister Ben-Gurion, expressing thanks to Mr. Schneider for his "dedication in making the

30 NATIONS ABSTAIN

UN Assembly Votes, 66-0, For France to Quit Bizerta

UNITED NATIONS (Reuter). — The U.N. General Assembly early yesterday morning called upon France and Tunisia to begin "immediate negotiations" aimed at withdrawal of all French armed forces from Tunisian territory.

France, with France boycotting the session, wound up a five-day special session on the Bizerta conflict by adopting a resolution of which this was a key provision.

The vote was an overwhelming 66 in favour to none against, with 30 abstentions. Three members were absent.

Britain, the U.S., Israel, Japan, and most Latin American nations cast abstentions. Nine countries which voted in favour of the resolution included Norway, Denmark, Iceland and Turkey. Among Western allies which sponsored the resolution were Pakistan and Iran.

In a preamble paragraph, the resolution expressed the U.N. General Assembly's concern that the presence of French forces in Tunisia "against the express will of the Tunisian Government and people" constituted a violation of sovereignty, was a "permanent source of international friction" and endangered international peace and security.

In operative sections, it: "敦促" (urges) the Security Council to "enter into immediate negotiations to devise peaceful and agreed measures in accordance with the principles of the Charter for the withdrawal of all French armed forces from Tunisian territory."

The General Assembly then voted on its third special session in its 10th session on Tuesday night after the discovery of a clandestine radio transmitter.

Except for Niger and the Ivory Coast, who left the hall before the vote, all former French colonies, after much hesitation and soul-searching, decided that they must vote.

France's abstention is not expected to harm her relations with French Africa, since most of these countries essentially agreed with her.

• Recognized the "sovereignty" of Tunisia to call for the withdrawal of all French armed forces present in its territory without its consent, and

• Called upon the two governments to "enter into immediate negotiations to devise peaceful and agreed measures in accordance with the principles of the Charter for the withdrawal of all French armed forces from Tunisian territory."

Delegations absent in addition to that of France, who boycotted the session, were the former French colonies of Niger and the former French colonies of the Ivory Coast and Niger. All other former French colonies voted in favour of the resolution.

Absentions were cast by Argentina, Australia, Canada, Chile, (Nationalist) China, Costa Rica, the Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Greece, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Israel, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Uruguay, Venezuela, Yugoslavia and Zambia.

London (AP). — The U.S., Britain and France last night solemnly warned Russia to keep its hands off Western air lanes into West Berlin or face "the most serious consequences."

In similar notes delivered at the Kremlin, the Allies protested against what they believed to be an illegal and unauthorized use of aggression against the air routes.

They totally rejected Soviet claims that the use of the three air corridors is being abused through transportation of West German troublemakers into West Berlin.

De Gaulle Opposes Mass

Gen. de Gaulle has been advising against hastening into negotiations on Allied intervention in Berlin because he is convinced they could only be losers if they entered into talks at this stage, without a previous assurance that the Soviet Government is willing to negotiate on the basis and recognition of existing Allied rights.

The communications also rejected Russia's formal bid three days ago to challenge the West's free use of the air corridor.

The British version of the note protested strongly against the suggestion that the purposes for which the Western allies used the air corridors are within the competence of the Soviet Union. There has never been any limitation whatsoever placed upon their use by the aircraft of the Western powers.

The dead were four Europeans and a Moslem general commander.

A crowd of about 1,000 gathered Friday night at Algiers University when students hoisted a black flag with the letters O.A.S. (standing for the outlawed extremist "French Algeria" organization) emblemazoned on it. Members of the crowd chanted in support of the students while cars roared the "Algiers Free State" rhyme.

Later, plastic charge explosions in Algiers and Bone, Eastern Algeria, badly damaged the Algiers Military Museum and a block of flats.

In Constantine, an insurgent tossed a grenade near Blida Thursday night, according to unofficial sources.

The British note declared:



PAGE TWO

U.S. Puts 'Beer Can' Satellite in Orbit

TANANARIVE (Reuter). — The 12 "Brazzaville" French-speaking African states will hold a conference of the Afro-Malagasy economic cooperation organization here from September 6-12.

The final agenda has not yet been decided, but the conference will discuss common defence, concerted diplomatic policies, and association with the Common Market.

The rocket sent the satellite aloft on Friday into an almost perfect orbit from

WALLOPS ISLAND, Va., yesterday. — A 127-pound "beer can" satellite was under bombardment from micro-meteoroids out in space yesterday, as engineers hopefully pondered the successful performance of the 78-foot long rocket which put it up there.

The rocket sent the satellite aloft on Friday into an almost perfect orbit from

Within two hours the "beer can," as scientists and engineers dubbed it, was passing around the earth every 98 minutes — at more than 17,000 miles an hour — in a orbit which takes it 585 miles away from earth and brings it within 275 miles.

The satellite is expected to function for about 12 months, sending back data on the micrometeoroids, the tiny particles of space dust, being believed to have come from an exploded planet which hurtles through space at up to 45 miles a second and could possibly smash through or erode a space vehicle.

Meanwhile, the delegates to the International Astronomical Union at Berkeley voted unanimously to voice their concern over planned military experiments in military communications.

The experiment, known as project West-Ford, is part of a top-secret satellite shot, and involves sending copper needles into orbit about the earth to serve as reflectors for long-distance microwave communications.

The President of the Congo Republic, Abbe Fulbert Youlou, said later that a convention had been signed by the United States and France.

The Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir on Friday received Mr. Samuel H. Daroff, of Philadelphia, National Chairman of the UJA.

Eugene Istomin, the pianist, Alexander Schneider, the violinist, Maureen Forrester, Contralto, M. Schneider, cellist, I. Rubin, violin, B. Krov, viola player, participants in the Israel Music Festival, are staying at the Dan Hotel, Tel Aviv.

MARRIAGE — The marriage took place in Jerusalem on August 22, 1961, between Tania Rosenblum (American) and Frank Ollendorf of the Office of the Comptroller of Absentee Property, Jerusalem.

TOESTONE UNVEILING — The tombstone over the grave of Justice E. David Goitein will be unveiled in the Sanhedrin Cemetery, Jerusalem, at 10 a.m. tomorrow.

Flotilla of 5 UK Ships To Call at Haifa

HAIFA. — A flotilla of five British warships, including a submarine and probably a cruiser, are due to arrive here on September 10 for a five-day port visit.

This will be the largest contingent of foreign warships ever to visit an Israeli port.

The Press Attaché of the British Legation told *The Jerusalem Post* that the exact composition of the visiting fleet will be announced Monday for a six-day stay.

A high-speed air-sea rescue launch of the Royal Air Force will come here Monday for a six-day stay, it was learned.

WELSH WELCOME GERMAN TROOPS

PEMBROKE, South Wales (Reuter). — Crowds held up the traffic in the main street of this Welsh resort when uniformed German troops, the first to train in Britain, made their first public outdoor appearance.

The young soldiers were swamped with requests for autographs, drank beer in a tavern, took photographs and posed for pictures.

Some controversy has been created by their visit to Wales for tank training on local ranges, but when protest leaflets were handed out in the town, some people apologized.

Two girls tore the leaflets up in front of the Germans and told them, "You are welcome here."

One young German lance corporal said "we are quite surprised... we did not expect to be welcomed so well."

CINEMAS

JERUSALEM. — 1.30, 7, 9 p.m.: CHEN: School for Scoundrels

EDISON: Ivanhoe

JEAN-JACQUES: The Slave

DEBONAIRES: The Resistance

OR GIL: Lesson in Love (G, R)

ORION: All Hands on Deck

ROD TAYLOR: The Return of the King

STUDIO: Our Negro

TEL AVIV: Next to No Time

TEL AVIV: The Last Days of Ben Yehuda

AMLEH: Headless Priest

ARMON DAVID: The Long Arm

BEN YEHUDA: Le Voyage au Galion (18, 22, 4, 7, 20, 20)

CHEN: The Love Story for Johnnie (4, 15, 20)

EDEN: Fauna

ESTHER: Cimarron

GAT: Wild Strawberries

HABIB: The Wonderful Years of Life

MAIMON: Ni... Ni connu...

MIGDALOR: Corp. Sella

MOSKABE: Pope (G, R)

NEW YORK: The Love of the Cannibals

ORION: Romeo, Juliet and Darkness

PARIS: Rising of the Moon

PIERRE: The Virgin Spring (4, 15, 20)

THOMAS: The Young Singers (15, 20, 2, 4, 7, 20, 20)

THOMAS: The Virgin Spring (Class. Down)

SECOND PROGRAMME 400, 22, 7 & 22, 22 M.

Comedies: 4.00 "The Big Parade"; 5.15 "Masquerade" — Symphonie Poem; Fauna; Jota; Waltzfeule; "Pluie d'Or" (Valse); (Conductor: Eugene Ormandy); 7.30 "Musical Masterpiece"; 12.30 "Carnival in Music"; 12.45 Luncheon Music; 1.45 Where to Go; 2.30 Close Down.

ARABIC PROGRAMME 400 & 41.7 M.

Arabic Programmes—(including News): 4.30-7.15 a.m., 11.15-21.30, 22.30-23.30 M.

KOI YISRAEL LAGOLA (23.3 M.): Programmes to the U.S.: 10.15 News; 10.25 Heritage, 10.44 News Headlines and Close Down; 11.00 News; 11.15 News; 11.30 Africa; 12.45 News; 12.55 Oceans; 1.15 Asia; 1.30 Europe; 1.45 America; 2.00 News; 2.15 News in Polish; 2.30 Ladino; 9.00 News in French; 9.15 Arabic in English; 9.20 News in Down.

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**The Weather**

Weather Synopsis: Slight intensification of a southerly flow has brought about a rise in temperature in the hill regions.

	B	C
Tiberias	25	24
Hadera	25	24
Hats Port	25	24
T.A. Kirya	25	24
T.A. Port	25	24
Lydda Airt.	27	25
Tel Aviv	27	25
Rehovot	26	25
Berseba	26	25
Eilat	26	25

At Humidity at 8 p.m. B.Y.T. Yesterday's Temperature Range, C. Today's Temperature forecast.

DEPARTURE

Mr. Shmuel Bentur, Assistant Director-General of the Foreign Ministry, to Paris on Ministry business (by El Al).

2 Hebrew U. Geneticists Get \$144,000 U.S. Grant

Research grants amounting to \$144,000 have been made by the U.S. National Institutes of Health to two geneticists in the Hebrew University's Department of Zoology.

Prof. Elisabeth Goldschmidt has received a grant of over \$38,000 for a four-year study of the offspring of diverse mating systems in man, while a grant of over \$55,000 goes to Dr. Raphael Falk for a four-year study of viability mutations and population structure.

A Conference on the Genetics of Human Populations in Israel is scheduled at the Hebrew University between September 2 and 5. Prof. John Burdon Sanderson Haldane, F.R.S., will preside over the Conference, which will be attended by some 40 geneticists from Israel and abroad.

Assembly

(Continued from Page 1)

lands, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Portugal, South Africa, Spain, the U.S. and Uruguay.

Prolonged applause from the Assembly hall greeted the announcement of the voting figures by the President, Mr. F.H. Boland (Ireland).

Mr. Adiel Stevenson, explaining the American abstention, said his Government agreed with the resolution but feared that it would "not accelerate but retard" talks between France and Tunisia.

He pledged the U.S. to continue to strive to bring France and Tunisia together. He said the U.S. role had not escaped criticism during the past week but he would remind delegates that "discretion is sometimes the better part of valor."

On the vote, Mr. Platon Morozov (Soviet Union) said the resolution might well have been couched in more vigorous terms, but the Soviet Union had respected Afro-Asian wishes to have the draft voted on unchanged.

The French-language Tunisian weekly, "Tunisie," reflected official thinking, said yesterday in commenting on the vote. "The myth of America as the soldier of freedom charged with the divine mission of defending liberty everywhere with dollars and, if necessary, with atomic bombs... has disappeared."

Also vanished was "the myth of a de Gaulle, the tireless workman of de-colonialization," the weekly declared.

In Tunisia, speaking before she vote was taken, President Habib Bourguiba said that if France continued to ignore international authorities over the Biterza issue, Tunisia would not hesitate to resume the armed struggle. In a speech to a rally at Medenine, southern Tunisia, he also declared that "no doubt about Tunisia's final victory and that total evacuation of French forces from Tunisia was inevitable."

Many Tunisians had fallen under French bullets, he said, but after Tunisia's sovereignty is complete, "one day or another all will be forgotten. The past will be past and only the future will count." Tunisia will then be considered a work of progress and "we shall need everyone, including France, with whom we shall cooperate as with other powers."

On the 20th day after the passing away of our beloved mother and grandmother

Regina Goldstein

The unveiling of the tombstone will take place on Monday, August 28, at 9 a.m. at the Givat Shaul Cemetery, Jerusalem. Meeting place at 8 a.m. at the entrance to the cemetery. Mortuary at 8:45 a.m.

We wish to thank all relatives and friends for their deep sympathy in our bereavement.

THE BEREAVED FAMILY

My beloved husband, my dear brother, our brother-in-law, uncles, nephews and friends

Fritz Back

passed away in Zurich on August 22, 1961. The funeral has already taken place.

For the deceased

Dr. Ruth Back, Mme. Neumann at present Zurich

Liese Alexander, née Back

Elie Zitshak

Please abstain from condolence visits.

Israel 'Example for Malagasy' Tsiranana Waives Ceremony

Jerusalem Post Staff

Israel's socialism would serve as an example for the people of Malagasy, who wish to work for peace and friendship with all nations, President Tsiranana of

Malagasy said yesterday.

Speaking at a luncheon given in his honour by M. Gibli, International Department at the Accadia Hotel in Herzliya, Mr. Tsiranana, who is also Secretary of his country's Socialist Party, said that one of the main aims of his visit here was to learn from Israel's experience, and that upon his return home he would see to it that experts from his country came to study in Israel.

Mr. Moise Sharret, M.K., Chairman of the Jewish Agency Executive, who presided at the luncheon, said Mr. Tsiranana and his entourage, and said he hoped that his visit would add an important link to Israel's chain of friendship with other nations.

Shirt Sleeves and No Ties

On Friday afternoon, President Tsiranana and his party were the brief and very welcome guests of Haifa.

The visitors were received outside the City Hall at 12:30 by the Mayor and Mrs. Abu Khoushy, Deputy Mayor M. Fileman, Municipal officials, and a throng of citizens. On the visitors' arrival, the Municipal Youth Band struck up the Israeli national anthem and several clusters of white, red and green balloons—the Malagasy national colours—bearing Israeli and Malagasy pennants.

President Tsiranana accepted a huge bouquet from the young residents, and then they were introduced to a group of local dignitaries and viewed an exhibition of Malagasy folk art from the

Grand-New Hotel.

They arrived at Nazareth at 11 a.m. and were greeted by the Mayor and Mr. Zalman Seif, Mayor of Nazareth.

Archbishop George Hakim, Metropolitan of Tyros, Monsignor Hanna Kaladyan, and a throng of communal dignitaries and townfolk. After touring the holy places, the party repaired to the Grand-New Hotel for a reception where Mr. Zalman presented Mr. Tsiranana with a golden ring to the city of Mrs. Tsiranana and their daughter, Ruffine, with gifts.

From Nazareth, the guests proceeded to Herzliya.

Histadrut Reception

This occurred at a special reception given in honour of President Tsiranana and his party by the Histadrut Central Committee in Mr. Becker's office at Histadrut Headquarters in Tel Aviv.

Earlier, the guests walked up the steps leading to the building, which were lined with the Israeli and Malagasy flags and hundreds of applauding officials. Mr. Tsiranana was received by Mr. Becker and the Head of the Histadrut Political Department, Mrs. Yehudit Simhon.

Replying to a toast by Mr. Becker, President Tsiranana said: "I am first a worker, a trade unionist, an advocate of the cooperative movement—and only then President of my country. As soon as I come to your country I feel that I am among my brothers, I shall be a throng of communal building society based on equality and a highly developed respect for the common man. Your great leader, too—Mr. Ben-Gurion—is a living example of this in his everyday life."

Will Learn Willingly

Mr. Tsiranana added: "Although my country is only one year old and yours is 15, must see that I return to my homeland we shall

strive to learn from you in a practical way—and we shall do so willingly."

Mr. Becker, after speaking of the common tasks of labour movements in all new countries, had dwelt on the work of the Afro-Asian Institute, which served both as a place of instruction and as a meeting ground for Israelis and students from abroad. He

Land Registry Agents**Win Order Nisi**

The Supreme Court on Friday ordered the Minister of Justice and the Director-General of his Ministry to show cause why a group of real estate agents should not be permitted to continue to practise their profession after the Bar Council Law goes into effect.

(See Page 4.)

Overseas athletes participating in the 6th Maccabia, opening next Tuesday, have been living at the village since the beginning of last week. Because of the large number of entries in the games, other athletes are being accommodated at the Wingate Institute, the Tudmor-Hotel and Valdor-Hotel.

Sportsmen On Education

TEL AVIV.—With a fanfare of trumpets, under hundreds of fluttering flags and with athletes come from all corners of the world looking on, the Maccabia Village at Ramat Chen was opened officially on Friday afternoon.

The 500-strong Israeli team

will move into the Yonah camp here today.

Yesterday, 2,000 young Maccabi members camped at the Ramat Gan Stadium and will remain until the opening ceremony, when they will stage a mass calisthenics display.

(See Page 4.)

Some 2,000 guests were present at the opening ceremony. The Village is named after the late Aharon Netanel, former Chairman of the World Maccabi Union.

Construction was brought by Mr. Pierre Gildesgarde, Chairman of the W.M.U.; Mr. M. Stern, Managing-Director of Rassco; Lord Nathan of Churt, President of European Zone Maccabi; Mr. A. Tory, General Secretary of Maccabi; Mr. Balmi Levanon, of the Jewish Agency; Mr. D. Shavit, Director of the Government Tourist Corporation; Mr. Sussman, of the Maccabi Executive.

Next Round in Bible Quiz on September 6

Forty-eight contestants will compete in the regional elimination round of the National Bible Quiz on September 6 at 8:30 p.m. The tests will be held in various towns at the Edison Cinema in Jerusalem; Ohol Shem in Tel Aviv; Beit Rothschild in Haifa; and at the Weizmann Institute in Rehovot.

On the 48, 12 will be selected to go on to the final round for the Israel championship at the International School on September 27. The winner will compete against Bible Quiz champions from 17 countries in the International Bible Quiz on October 5 at Binyenei Ha'oom.

Baron Rothschild Arrives for Week

TEL AVIV.—Baron Edmond de Rothschild, President of the European Israel Bond Organization, arrived here last night, Minister of Education Abba Eban brought greetings in Hebrew, English, French and Spanish.

Lord Nathan of Churt, who followed him on the platform, said that if Mr. Eban does not become Minister of Education again, there was no danger of his remaining unemployed—he had proved himself well-qualified to open a school of languages.

The boys, aged 12 to 14, sneaked out of the Centre last week. They were caught by passers-by allegedly trying to steal a handbag from an elderly woman in neighbourhood.

Police objected to their release on bail as it was feared that they would leave the Centre again before the investigation was completed.

The boys were said to be difficult. They have been at the Centre for almost two months, as it has been impossible to place them permanently in any institution.

First Arrivals Today

By last night, all but four

of the 28 overseas contingents to the games had arrived in Israel. The remaining four, U.K., Mexico, Turkey and India, are expected to day. In the last of the three charter planes flying in the U.S. and Canadian contingents arrived yesterday afternoon was John Thomas, the U.S. champion high jumper and bronze medalist in the Rome Olympics.

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NEW YORK Herald Tribune available early in the morning

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Torah Men Threaten More Meetings at Ramat Hadassah

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Torah Activists (Haver Pe'alei Hamahane Ha-Torah) announced last night that another prayer meeting will be held at Ramat Hadassah in the near future. "In addition to the other steps that have been taken and that we shall yet take to rescue the children."

In a statement, the group categorically denied that any of its members had abducted children, and declared that it would take legal steps against the head of Youth Aliya, Mr. Kofl, unless he retracted statements accusing them of having done so.

The three children who were returned to the Youth Aliya centre at Ramat Hadassah, near Tivon, have been missing since Tuesday evening. Their father, Mr. Nahman, is now in jail for failing to reveal the whereabouts of his nine-year-old grandson, Yossie, the last known to be seen in Yossie's company.

The Attorney-General's Office requested the warrant as part of the procedure connected with a request for Yossie's extradition from England.

Shirkas, whose father, Nahman, is now in jail for failing to reveal the whereabouts of his nine-year-old grandson, Yossie, the last known to be seen in Yossie's company.

The children were too exhausted by their experience to be questioned on Friday and police have put off their interrogation till Sunday.

From the evidence of two other boys who were kept at a youth centre in Acra on Tuesday night and who came back to Ramat Hadassah on Wednesday, it appears that the three had spent Tuesday night in Acra, Mr. Kofl declared.

He went on to say that Ramat Hadassah would file a formal complaint against the zealots' action this morning. He emphasized that an oral complaint had been made at the time that children had been taken from the reception centre.

Police spokesmen said they did not get the impression that the boys had been "kidnapped" by the zealots, although they may have left the Centre at the end of the day.

Police are also looking for a third el-Marzuq brother, who has disappeared. (Itim)

Two Suspects Remanded in Shlomi Murder

Jerusalem Post Reporter

ACRE.—Two brothers were remanded for a fortnight in the Magistrate's Court on Friday on suspicion of being involved in the double murder of Ethel and Moshe Bernstein in the Western Galilee village of Shlomi last Saturday.

The brothers, Perez el-Marzuq, aged 20, and Rahamim, aged 20, both of Shlomi, were the first serious suspects turned up in the week since the elderly couple was found dead by neighbours of their kiosk-home.

Police are also looking for a third el-Marzuq brother, who has disappeared. (Itim)

Maccabia Village Rises on Windy Heath in Ramat Gan

Melting Pot of Colourful Contingents

By PAUL ROHN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

As late as January of this year, the site of the Maccabia Village was a wasteland. The lone building that served as the dining room among the tents housing the 8th Maccabia athletes, stood desolate on a windy heath. It was on January 16 that Ramat Gan's Mayor, Avraham Krinitz, with Rassco's Managing Director, Mordecai

Stern, and a group of Maccabi leaders laid the cornerstone for the village.

In these eight months, Rassco has given the Village "top priority" rating. Today, inside the perimeter of hundreds of Israel flags, is the permanent housing and facilities for the overseas athletes.

The preparation work is continuing ever now, with bulldozers rumbling around and sprinklers whis-



Lord Nathan and Mr. P. Gildesgame, both at right, join onlookers at the swimming pool in the Maccabi village which opened on Friday.

RAMAT-GAN The City of the Stadium

Welcomes all the participants to the 6th Maccabia and wishes them high scores and a pleasant stay in Israel.

A KRINIZI
MAYOR

Congratulations to THE PLANNERS AND FOUNDERS OF THE VILLAGE AND TO THE PRESIDENCY AND PARTICIPANTS OF THE MACCABIA

from A. SCHWARTZ, 5 Bank St., P.O.B. 4897, Tel. 6728, Haifa.

Manufacturer of Chlorinators, Water purification, Water softening, swimming pools equipment.



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ORIGINAL
Biblical
Oriental
and
Classical
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Save Space
Have fun
with ONEG'S
**DOUBLE
DECKER**

ONEG, supplier of double decker beds to Maccabia Village, extends its greetings to the Sixth Maccabia.

ONEG

3331

The Finest Name
In Furniture

RASSCO

The Builders of the
MACCABIAH VILLAGE
greet the
MACCABI WORLD UNION
and the participants in the
6th MACCABIAH

RASSCO RURAL AND SUBURBAN SETTLEMENT CO. LTD.



MACCABIAH
VILLAGE



ל.א.ס.ס.ו.

Israel-Quint Beats Iran But Loses to Soviets

SOFIA (Reuter) — Israel beat Persia by 88 points to 22 in the opening of the men's basketball university games here on Friday, but yesterday lost to the Soviet quint by 51-36.

From the very outset of their match against Persia, the Israeli students established their lead and did not let it slip from their hands. They dominated in height and in technique. At first, Iranian challenges could not pierce the zone of the Israeli team and did their best to shoot from afar, usually with little success. In the 11th minute, Israel was leading by 25 to 16, at half-time the score was 41-24.

The pattern of the game did not change during the second half. The difference in points grew and the match ended 88-32 for Israel.

The best scorers for Israel were Cohen-Mintz—30 points; Haimovitz 15 points; Goldstein 15 points; and Gidron 15 points.

The Iranian team had the best score was Kahramanlou Bijen with 14 points.

Russians Superior

In their match against the Soviets, the Israelis trailed by 20-47 at half-time. In the second half they reduced the gap to 41-53, but could not keep up the pace and the Russians again broke away to build up a commanding lead.

Dodgers Move to 2/2
Games Off Leading Reds

NEW YORK (AP) — Frank Howard hit two home runs as the second place Los Angeles Dodgers, after losing 10 in a row, whipped Cincinnati 7-2 Saturday and edged within 2½ games of the Reds in the National League race.

Third place San Francisco lost 7-3 at St. Louis.

In the American League, the Yankees retained a two-game League lead with a 2-0 victory at Kansas City. Neither Roger Maris, with 50, nor Mickey Mantle, with 46, moved ahead in their race to break the record of 60. Second place Detroit, however, behind the two-hitter of Jim Bunning, won 8-0 at Washington.

Baltimore beat Minnesota 5-2 with a four-run sixth inning, the White Sox defeated Cleveland 3-2 on a third-inning single by Al Smith, and Boston beat the Los Angeles Angels 12-6, with four home runs.

In other National League games, Pittsburgh beat the Cubs 1-0 on Tom Sturdivant's six-hitter, and Bob Clemente's eighth-line home run. Philadelphia made it four in a row by beating Milwaukee 9-8 in the opener of a two-night pair on Don Demeter's two-run homer in the third inning, but the Braves won the nightcap, also a 9-4 game, with a 21-hit barrage.

According to the newspaper

the only two things definitely decided so far were the expansion of the national stadium for athletic events and the building of a yacht harbour at Eshkolim beach south of Tokyo.

The prospects of being selected for a national team stimulate intensive training and, consequently, the achievement of a far higher standard of performance by Jewish sportsmen in many parts of the world. Maccabia standards and records have improved immeasurably in the course of recent years and it is gratifying that the International Olympic Committee thought fit to bestow upon the Maccabi World Union—the principal organizers of the games—the status of an International Sport Federation of Olympic standing.

A warm tribute is due to the organizers of the Maccabia in Israel, responsible for the vast machinery without which this great international event would have been impossible. Their unceasing and undoubted organizing ability and spirit of dedication hundreds of thousands of spectators will enjoy a world Jewish sports festival in which more than 1,100 will compete.

I sincerely hope that Israelis and tourists young and old alike will come in their thousands to welcome the visiting sportsmen and to cheer them on to their best.

P. GILDSEGANE,
Chairman, International
Maccabia Games
Sponsoring Committee

Editor of the Jerusalem Post
Dear Mr. Lurie,

I should like to congratulate you on this splendid page of The Jerusalem Post which has been devoted to the 6th Maccabia.

May I also avail myself of this excellent opportunity to extend the hearty greetings of MACCABIAH ISRAEL to all the young men and women who have come from all over the world to participate in this great event.

Let us hope that the Maccabia Games will go on strengthening the bridge of faith and fate which unites Israel with World Jewry.

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Residence Fertility Factor

One of the most invaluable Jewish reference books is the "American Jewish Year Book," published by the American Jewish Committee and Jewish Publication Society of America. It contains excellent surveys covering recent Jewish statistics and other factual information. In addition, it incorporates a number of special articles, and one of the main interesting contributions in the edition is on Jewish fertility in the U.S. It is written by Erich Rosenthal, associate professor in the department of anthroposociology in Queens College, New York, who dispels the misconception of a high Jewish rate of reproduction.

Using his findings on a survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau, Dr. Rosenthal concludes that the Jews of the U.S. did not participate in the post-war "boom" as much as did the Catholics and the Protestants. In 1957, children under the age of 14 constituted 27.7% of the Catholics, 26.7% of Protestants, but only 22.5% of Jews.

Pursuing his subject, he finds that the fertility of Jewish women has lagged behind for two generations. It has been known for a long time that different cultural groups have different fertility rates and that the Jewish group is mainly attributable to a social pattern. In the U.S., fertility in urban areas is between 85% and 71% of fertility in rural areas; this is reflected in the new immigrants, much as they are distinguished by the preponderance of their concentration in cities with 75% of the Catholics and 55% of the Protestants and, as expected, Jewish fertility approximates to the overall white population. In large cities (the birth rate is higher). It can therefore be concluded that place of residence is the most significant factor in the low Jewish fertility.

Lover's Labour Los!

Another factor to be taken into consideration is the educational attainment of the women. The ratio of Jewish women who have graduated from college is almost double that of the total white female population; and it is a recognized phenomenon that prolonged education depresses the birthrate.

The occupation of the husband is also relevant in this investigation. White-collar workers have fewer children than manual workers and rural residents. The concentration of Jews in the white-collar professions is another sociological factor—about 80%

By Geoffrey Wigoder

FRIDAY'S PRESS

Overcoming Fire Hazards

of Jews in the labour force were professional workers, managers, officials, proprietors and clerical and sales workers. But even the 12% who are manual workers do not show the greater fertility that might have been expected.

This may be due to their overwhelming concentration in the New York area. It has also been pointed out that Jews in the U.S. tend to have middle-class values even when earning their living as manual workers.

Investigations have shown that the U.S. Jews earn relatively high incomes (the annual average for the Jewish household is \$3,604 among Protestants and \$3,933 among Catholics). Generally speaking, there exists an inverse relationship between income and fertility (the exception is at the very highest income level). One of the means of increasing the income is the participation of the wife in an income-earning capacity, and this reduces her child-bearing.

General Decline

Jewish fertility is not limited to the Jews of the U.S. That Canadian Jews is considerably lower than that of the whole (the Jewish rate was only 67% of that for the general population). This is a recent phenomenon and was

noted 40 years ago; the causes again being largely the urban concentration and the whitewashed economy. In Great Britain too, it appears that Jewish birthrate is 11.6 per thousand compared with 16.8 per thousand for the total population.

Dr. Rosenthal, in conclusion, raises the question as to whether the rate of the Jewish population will be maintained.

At present American Jews are scarcely reproducing themselves. It has been calculated that the required replacement rate is 2,120 live births per 1,000 women. The rate now is 1,749 per thousand. However, the rate may be increased as a result of the move from the centre of towns to the suburbs with their greater attractiveness.

It is clear that Jews, having larger achieved social status, are less occupied by social and economic ambition; and because the very effectiveness of family planning lead to a higher fertility rate.

Whether this prediction will be fulfilled will take years to realize. The present position clearly shows that the birthrate has no cause for optimism, as had previously been the prevalent attitude.

Hatzevot (National Religious Movement) declares that the NRP Movement is mainly responsible for the education of religious Jews. Allyn, a member of the movement, at the recent "Chambre de Commerce" in Paris, said: "The performer has to be an impeccable virtuous of winged techniques and a subtle manner to bring out the best in the artist." This Varda Nishri did admirably...

Le Patriote Illustré (Brussels) quotes Miss Nishri as follows: "Brussels Radio has revealed us as a musical pianist, Miss Varda Nishri, appeared among a galaxy of star performers at the recent "Chambre de Commerce" in Paris, an annual State occasion organized by the French Government, with the participation of the members of the Diplomatic Corps in Paris."

Earlier, Miss Nishri played a solo with the Philharmonic Orchestra of the French Radio, with the Brussels Radio Orchestra and the Orchestra of French-speaking Switzerland at Geneva. She won critical acclaim as exemplified by the following extracts from press reviews:

Journal de Genève: "Written in national style, the piano part of Rossini's concertante bristles with difficulties which the soloist, Varda Nishri, takes in her work with apparent unconcern and with less of her very feminine charm."

Vox Ouvrière (Geneva): "Varda Nishri masterfully identifies with an authority, a sense of total colour and a

rhythmic work of the utmost La Lanterne (Brussels): "Varda Nishri conquered us without difficulty by her rendition of Haydn's concerto for piano. A worthy conquest, for appearance nothing is more attractive than the performer has to be an impeccable virtuous of winged techniques and a subtle manner to bring out the best in the artist."

This Varda Nishri did admirably...

Davar (Haifa) is not one hundred per cent pleased with the appearance of the "Sovietische Heimatland" as the answer to the needs of the Jews of Russia, though it admits that it is a step forward. It is only a drop in the ocean of the rights that should be restored, and the decree that till now have been promulgated against the Jews were arbitrary.

Commenting on Mr. Tanne's proposal to restrict building to immigrant housing, financial and labour grounds,

La Meridional (Montevideo) argues that the real basic solution of the housing problem lies in the creation of conditions that will attract veteran building workers and the new immigrants who are engaged in less vital but more lucrative trades.

Zahala, August 2.

Readers' Letters

AFRICAN FREEDOM

Editor, The Jerusalem Post
Sir.—In your paper of July 24 you published a letter entitled "African Freedom" by James M. Simba. Mr. Simba (in Kiswahili his name means "lion") found a slender excuse for making "freedom" was denied him by the European. From the name of his Capital — Dar es-Salaam — it is not difficult to guess the origin of the imperial disorder of equipment himself.

The people of Tanganyika not so long ago, the political party of his choice, Tanu, made a good job of breaking down an open door.

I travelled from Kigoma to Dar-es-Salaam before Mr. Simba became born, and I have no recollection of any poverty that had not already been in Tanganyika before the white man ever knew the country. In fact I went through areas where a white man was still a citizen, and the black man lived in the "misery and poverty" that existed a thousand years ago or that exists today. The difference is that his leaders have found an excuse to cover his natural indifference to change. I wish his leaders well in their strenuous task, and I pray God to protect ordinary people of Africa from their new found friends. Perhaps they will learn that Truth, Freedom, Justice and Peace are indispensible.

Yours, etc.
J. GELMAN

Zahala, August 2.

Mr. Simba Replies

It is true that a nation's freedom does not come as a gift, but has to be fought and struggled for. It is true that many people have put up that kind of fight and are proud of its achievements.

"Misery and poverty" are things far apart when you talk of national freedom. Any people which has been under foreign rule will understand

Yours, etc.
M. M. B.

Eilat, August 10.

SKY-HIGH COSTS

Editor, The Jerusalem Post
Sir.—The charge for ascending the Y.M.C.A. tower by elevator is ILA for adults and IL.00 for children.

Is this not exorbitant even in a country of tourists?

Yours, etc.
H. LAUTERBACH

Jerusalem, August 14.

Y.M.C.A. Replies

In addition to the rates quoted, a fee of IL.00 for adults and IL.02 for children is charged for those who walk up the tower.

Whenever facilities in other interesting parts of the building are not in use, the tour includes a visit to them. We are required to employ four to five persons to handle tours, plus janitors and maintenance expenses.

We do not encourage visitors to use the elevator since it is too small to accommodate large numbers and is primarily designed to service the hotel floors.

Any surplus derived from

conducting tours assists the Y.M.C.A. to undertake costs of various services to the community.

HERBERT L. MINARD
General Secretary
Jerusalem, Y.M.C.A.

Jerusalem, August 21.

PEN FRIENDS

PAULA FRAN LICHTENBERG, 57 Mayfield Avenue, Warwick, Rhode Island, U.S.A. has been here for a year to get a taste of life in Israel, but to no avail. She speaks Hebrew well. She is a young woman, 21, of average height and weight, with dark hair and brown eyes. She is a student of Hebrew and loves to travel during the winter months. She has two years of college work behind her. She has done office and hospital work.

M. TARSHI, 16, Khatzafar, Musaffar-Nagor (U.S.),

is eager to correspond with young Americans and exchange news and correspondence. ELKE HELMKEN, 27, of New Centreville, 26, Bremer, Germany, and her girl friend, both high school students, would like to have penfriends in Israel.

Yours, etc.
M. M. B.

Eilat, August 10.

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